### national express

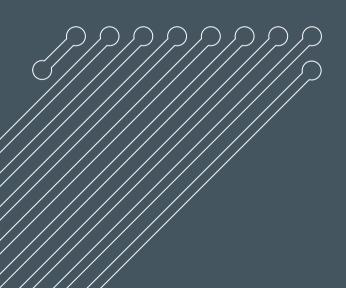
# Half Year Results For six months

For six months ended 30 June 2011

28 July 2011



First half 2011 Successfully delivering our strategy Dean Finch Group Chief Executive



### Successfully delivering our strategy



Delivering margin improvement across all businesses
Group operating margin 10.5% (2010 : 9.0%)

### Achieving organic growth

• Revenue up 6%

### Securing targeted expansion

New contracts won in North America and Spain

# Successfully delivering our strategy Highlights of a strong first half of 2011



### Margin and revenue growth in **each** business

Driving profitable growth

 Operating profit\* +23% to £117.6m

 Profit before tax\* up 26% to £95.5m Driving absolute profitability

- No exceptional costs
- Statutory profit nearly trebled

Driving cash generation

- Investing in growth
- Gearing reduced to below 2x
- Interim dividend reinstated

\*normalised

# Successfully delivering our strategy Driving momentum

### Attractive economic platforms:

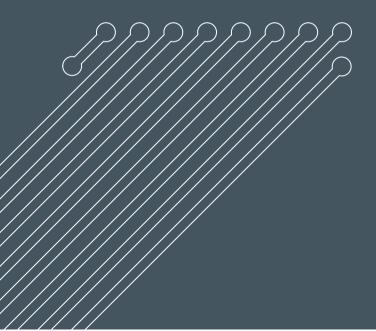
- Social and environmental benefits of Urban Bus
- Value offering of Coach to hard-pressed consumers
- Cost saving opportunity through outsourcing in North America School Bus

### Strong momentum for the future:

- Further margin improvement
  - continued cost savings & efficiencies
- Revenue growth
  - driving volumes & services across businesses
- Strengthening the portfolio
  - securing concession / franchise retention
  - contract conversion & bolt-on focus
  - targeted investment in new opportunities



# First half 2011 Strong earnings growth Jez Maiden Group Finance Director



# First half 2011 Strong earnings growth



	Normalised		
£m	H1 2011	H1 2010	
Revenue	1,118.9	1,059.6	
Operating profit*	117.6	95.7	
Net finance costs*	(22.6)	(20.3)	
Associates	0.5	0.3	
Profit before tax*	95.5	75.7	
Tax (23.9%)	(22.8)	(17.3)	
Profit after tax*	72.7	58.4	
Statutory profit	54.7	19.4	

Basic earnings per share	14.1	11.4

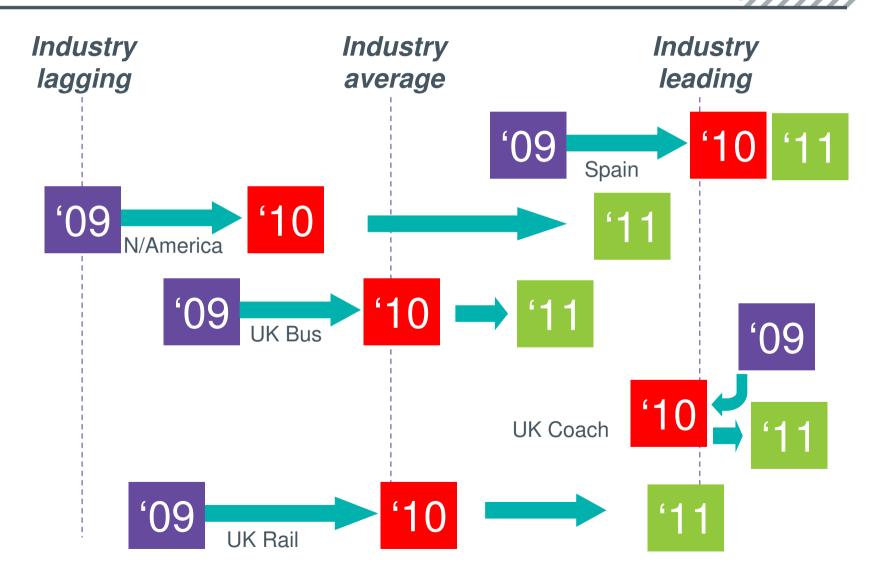
# First half 2011 Profit growth in each division

First half year	Operatin	Operating Profit (normalised)			
£m	H1 2011	H1 2010	Change		
Bus	15.2	10.9	39%		
Coach	11.7	10.3	14%		
Rail	27.1	16.1	68%		
Total UK	54.0	37.3	45%		
Spain	38.6	33.0	17%		
North America	34.6	31.0	12%		
Centre	(6.9)	(5.6)	(23%)		
Project costs	(2.7)	-	-		
Group	117.6	95.7	23%		

- Revenue growth in each division
- Yield management in UK Bus, UK Coach and Spain
- Increased volume, other than UK Bus
- Margin development through continuing cost base efficiency
- Increased corporate/project cost investment

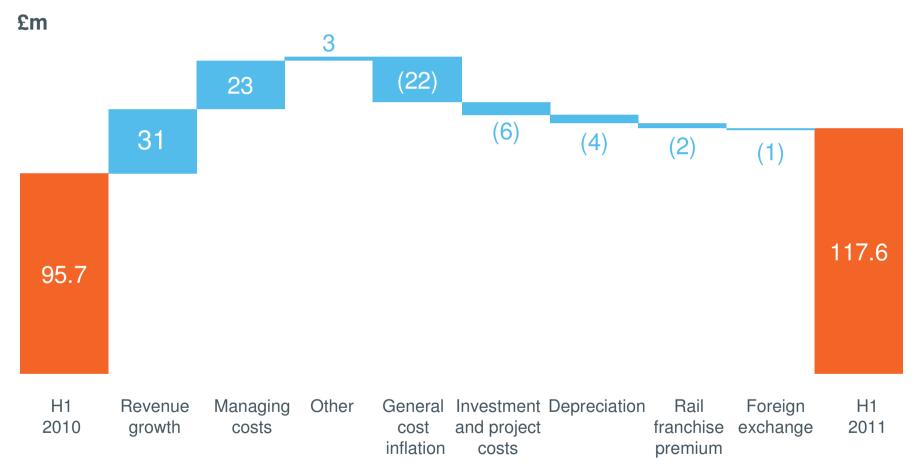
# First half 2011

Towards industry leading margins in all businesses



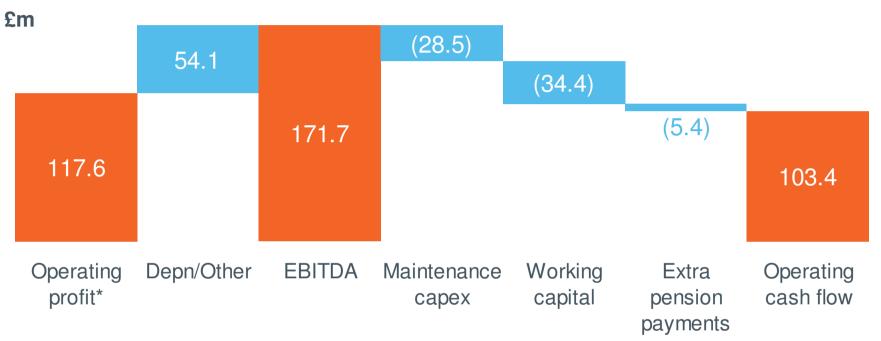
# First half 2011 23% increase in operating profit\*





# First half 2011

# Good cash conversion supporting investment



- 88% conversion of operating profit\* into cash
- Increase in maintenance capex; in line with fleet replacement programme
- Working capital increase due to:
  - Scheduled Spanish social security repayment
  - Small delay on receivables in Spain

#### \*normalised

### First half 2011 Robust free cash flow as one-offs decline

£m	H1 2011	H1 2010
Operating cash flow	103.4	127.2
Rail franchise exit/discontinued	(5.2)	(9.3)
Exceptional cash	(4.7)	(19.4)
Payments to associates	(9.0)	(8.8)
Interest	(37.8)	(33.6)
Тах	(5.2)	(4.9)
Free cash flow	41.5	51.2
Growth capex	(12.6)	-
Equity, investments etc.	(9.6)	(4.8)
Dividends	(30.8)	-
Net funds flow	(11.5)	46.4

- Exceptional payments sharply reduced; residual 2010 spend
- Penultimate ICRRL (Eurostar) payment
- Higher interest payment reflects annual coupon of 2010 bond issues
- Cash tax expense remains well below ETR
- Growth capex resumed
- Net debt increased by £25m to £635m
- Gearing reduced to 1.9x

# First half 2011 Dividend restored; risks well controlled



### Dividend restored:

- Minimum 2x earnings cover (ex-rail)
- Paid out of free cash flow
- 3 pence/share interim dividend

### Fuel Hedging

	2010	2011	2012	2013
% hedged		100%	85%	33%
Price per litre	39p	40p	44p	46p

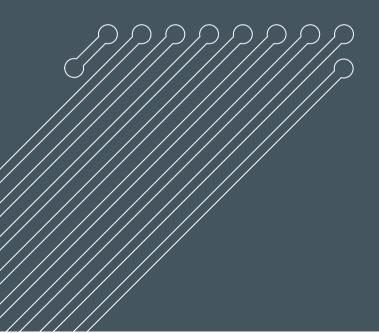
Volume: 259 million litres



### Pensions £m (IAS19)



# Executing our strategy Dean Finch Group Chief Executive



# Executing our strategy



U I	ovement in the re operations	Targeted ad	ditional growth
1 Delivering margin improvement	2 Achieving organic growth	3 Securing targeted expansion	4 Developing strategic opportunities
<ul> <li>At least industry average margin achieved in each division</li> <li>Relentless focus on cost base: taking out unprofitable mileage, improving productivity</li> <li>Industry leadership: Spain, UK Coach, N America</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Revenue improvement in every division</li> <li>Volume growth in Spain, N America and UK Rail</li> <li>Attracting customers through better service and improved accessibility</li> <li>Opportunities to leverage position in economic upturn</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>New contracts won in Spain and N America worth c. £250m</li> <li>Madrid Tourist Bus; Agadir add-on</li> <li>Successful North America bid season, Vogel acquisition</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Same and similar modes of transport</li> <li>Overlapping geographies</li> <li>Advantages of scale with immediate synergies</li> <li>Clearly defined financial objectives</li> </ul>
Now embedded acro	oss Group Ear	ly success delivered	Investing resource

# Spain



### **Current position**

- Robust margin in place
- Organic growth returning

#### First half 2011

- Flexible cost base; strong margin performance
- Intercity: 5% revenue growth
  - Improving volumes; Madrid radials & North
- Urban: 11% revenue growth
  - Resilient demand
  - · Agadir continues to ramp up
- Madrid Tourist contract secured

	H1 2011	H1 2010
Revenue	£267.3m	£252.4m
Operating profit	£38.6m	£33.0m
Operating margin	14.4%	13.1%

- Improved competitive environment:
  - Volume and pricing benefits set to continue
- · Selected bid/bolt-on opportunities
- Platform for growth in liberalising Europe and beyond
- Concession renewal:
  - Tender process agreed incumbent advantage maintained
  - Well placed to secure existing concessions

### North America

#### **Current position**

- Completing margin turnaround
- · Achieving organic and new bid growth

#### H1 2011

- Best in class margins; majority of \$15m 2011 savings secured
- Strong revenue growth delivered:
  - 700 buses added in 2010/11
  - Incremental route & charter growth
  - 200 buses acquired through Vogel
- Excellent bidding season for 2011/12:
  - 98% retention: lower churn
  - Over 1,000 buses won, 9 conversions

	H1 2011	H1 2010
Revenue	£264.7m	£253.7m
Operating profit	£34.6m	£31.0m
Operating margin	13.1%	12.2%

- Completion of \$40 million cost savings programme by end 2011
  - Further benefits to come from GPS & procurement
- Disciplined bidding approach
  - · Lower dependence on 'share shift'
  - Remedial action on below target contracts
  - · Better fleet utilisation & 'cascading'
  - Clear return on capital focus
- Opportunities to develop through bolt-on and related acquisition

### **UK Bus**



### **Current position**

- Continued focus on margin improvement
- Above sector average revenue growth

### H1 2011

- 6% commercial revenue growth in West Midlands
  - Rebalanced fare basket
- Weaker regional economy
- Driving further cost savings:
  - Network rationalisation
  - 2 year pay settlements
  - Engineering & procurement efficiencies

	H1 2011	H1 2010
Revenue	£131.6m	£127.1m
Operating profit	£15.2m	£10.9m
Operating margin	11.6%	8.6%

- Limited scope for fare increases in 2012
  - Further efficiency initiatives to be executed in H2
- Investment in growth:
  - new fleet investment
  - customer service improvements
  - smart card technology
- Changes in government funding being navigated:
  - Concessionary fare settlement -2%
  - Plans in place to address higher fuel duty
- · New management team fully in place
  - · drive towards industry-leading margin

# UK Coach



### **Current position**

- Delivering industry-leading margin
- Powerful brand & investment achieving organic growth

### H1 2011

- 7% revenue growth in the core business
  - Value fare proposition
  - · Consistent good value pricing
  - Revenue growth in each core segment particularly Airports and Regional
  - Commuter-orientated shorter haul routes
- Strong Eurolines growth
- Core growth offset by weaker contract volumes – prior year benefits from Gatwick Airport & volcano

	H1 2011	H1 2010
Revenue	£122.3m	£118.2m
Operating profit	£11.7m	£10.3m
Operating margin	9.6%	8.7%

- Driving vision to deliver step change in customer experience
  - New routes & services
  - 24/7 customer support
  - Smarter marketing successful £9 campaign
  - Leveraging technology
- Plans to mitigate removal of concessionary funding from November 2011
- Competitive position vs. Rail significantly enhanced
- · Platform to expand European operations

# **UK Rail**

### **Current position**

- Efficient delivery of rail franchises strong operational performance
- Volume growth driving earnings

### H1 2011

- 8% revenue growth across the two franchises
  - Volume driven
  - Exposure to strong London/SE economy
- Strong profit growth across c2c and NXEA
- c2c is the top performing UK operator in the last 5 periods
- NXEA delivering £185m investment programme for the DfT & improving performance

	H1 2011	H1 2010
Revenue	£335.1m	£311.5m
Operating profit	£27.1m	£16.1m
Operating margin	8.1%	5.2%

- c2c 2-year franchise extension profit share basis
- · Rail remains attractive value opportunity
  - Investing in EFQM at c2c
  - Continued focus on industry-leading operational excellence delivery

# Business development framework

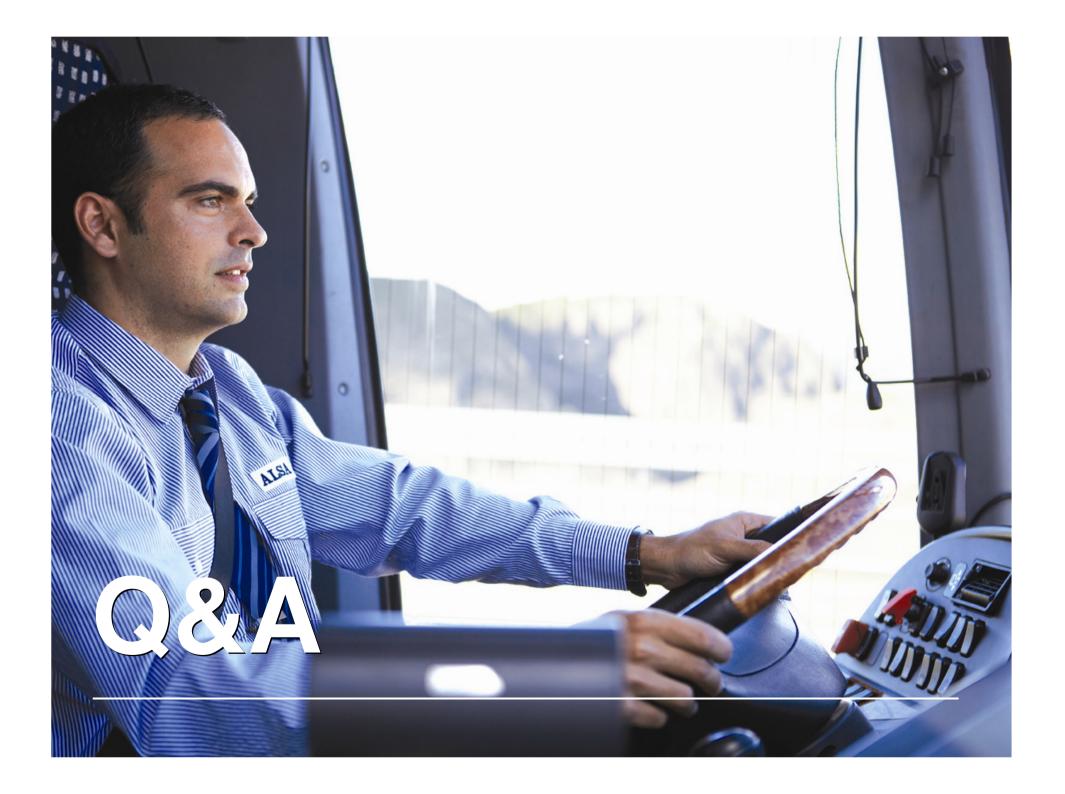


- Operations in the same or similar modes of transport
- Operations in overlapping locations or geographies
- Markets that present attractive growth opportunities
- Acquisitions that deliver immediate advantages of scale and meaningful synergies
- Clearly defined financial objectives

# 2011 Summary and outlook



- Successful first half delivered
- Driving margins further through cost improvement
- Continuation of good organic revenue growth
- Building pipeline of bid wins and new opportunities
- Strong momentum driving shareholder value





# First half 2011 Summary divisional income statements



£m	Spain	N America	UK Bus	UK Coach	UK Rail
Revenue	267	265	132	122	335
Depreciation	17	22	8	2	3
Normalised op. profit	39	35	15	12	27
Driver wages*	27%	43%	35%	7%	8%
Capex	11	23	1	3	2
Fuel*	14%	8%	11%	2%†	5%

\* As a percentage of revenue †Excludes third party operators

# First half 2011 Net finance costs

**Committed Facilities** 

- 2017 6.25% £350 million Sterling bond
- 2020 6.625% £225 million Sterling bond
- £500m unsecured revolving credit facility committed until August 2014
  - Floating rate
  - LIBOR + 1.45% in H1 2011 (EBITDA ratchet)

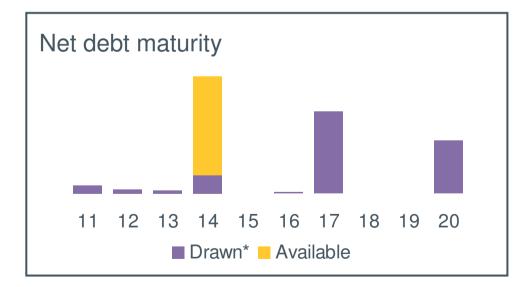
£m	2011
Bond interest	(18.7)
Bank interest	(4.2)
Finance lease interest	(1.9)
Other interest and discounting	(0.7)
Interest paid	(25.5)
Interest received	2.9
Net finance cost	(22.6)

???????/

# First half 2011 Financing



Gearing Ratios	30 June 2011	30 June 2010	Covenant	Rat	ings
Net debt/EBITDA	1.9x	2.2x	<3.5x	Moodys	Baa3
Interest cover	7.0x	6.5x	>3.5x	Fitch	BBB-



- Gearing below our target level 2.0x to 2.5x net debt/EBITDA
- Committed to investment grade rating
- No refinancing until 2014
- £465.9m committed headroom\*

•Available cash and undrawn committed facilities

# First half 2011 Other financial areas - pensions



£m	Asset / (Liability) 2011	Asset / (Liability) 2010	P&L charge 2011	P&L charge 2010
UK Bus	8.9	(68.8)	0.8	2.7
UK Coach	4.6	(5.0)	-	0.2
UK Rail	(2.3)	(1.7)	3.3	4.1
Other	(1.2)	(1.5)	(0.1)	0.2

# First half 2011 Alsa concession profile



Concessions due for renewal in Spain by quantity and annual revenue

